

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

HOUSE BILL NO. 470

BY AGRICULTURAL AFFAIRS COMMITTEE

AN ACT

1 RELATING TO DOGS; AMENDING SECTION 25-2805, IDAHO CODE, TO REMOVE A PROVI-  
2 SION REGARDING VICIOUS DOGS; AMENDING SECTION 25-2808, IDAHO CODE, TO  
3 PROVIDE A CORRECT CODE REFERENCE; AMENDING CHAPTER 28, TITLE 25, IDAHO  
4 CODE, BY THE ADDITION OF A NEW SECTION 25-2809, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE A  
5 SHORT TITLE; AMENDING CHAPTER 28, TITLE 25, IDAHO CODE, BY THE ADDITION  
6 OF A NEW SECTION 25-2810, IDAHO CODE, TO DEFINE TERMS, TO PROVIDE THAT  
7 CERTAIN PEOPLE MAY PETITION TO HAVE A DOG DECLARED DANGEROUS OR AT RISK,  
8 TO PROVIDE INSTANCES OF JUSTIFIED PROVOCATION, TO AUTHORIZE A COURT TO  
9 IMPOSE CERTAIN ORDERS AND REQUIREMENTS FOR DANGEROUS AND AT-RISK DOGS,  
10 TO PROVIDE CONDITIONS FOR THE TRANSFER OF A DANGEROUS OR AT-RISK DOG,  
11 TO PROVIDE FOR WAIVER OF AN AT-RISK DESIGNATION, TO PROVIDE FOR PENAL-  
12 TIES AND TO AUTHORIZE CERTAIN OFFICERS TO MAKE ARRANGEMENTS FOR A DOG;  
13 AMENDING CHAPTER 28, TITLE 25, IDAHO CODE, BY THE ADDITION OF A NEW SEC-  
14 TION 25-2811, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE PENALTIES FOR A VIOLATION; AMEND-  
15 ING CHAPTER 28, TITLE 25, IDAHO CODE, BY THE ADDITION OF A NEW SECTION  
16 25-2812, IDAHO CODE, TO AUTHORIZE LOCAL GOVERNMENTS TO ADOPT MORE RE-  
17 STRICTIVE REQUIREMENTS UNDER CERTAIN CONDITIONS; PROVIDING SEVERABIL-  
18 ITY; AND DECLARING AN EMERGENCY.  
19

20 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Idaho:

21 SECTION 1. That Section 25-2805, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby  
22 amended to read as follows:

23 25-2805. DOGS RUNNING AT LARGE -- VICIOUS DOGS -- PENALTY. (1) Any per-  
24 son, who, after complaint has been made by any person to the sheriff, who  
25 shall serve a copy of said notice upon such person complained of, willfully  
26 or negligently permits any dog owned or possessed or harbored by him to be,  
27 or run, at large without a competent and responsible attendant or master,  
28 within the limits of any city, town, or village or in the vicinity of any  
29 farm, pasture, ranch, dwelling house, or cultivated lands of another, or who  
30 willfully or negligently fails, neglects or refuses to keep any such dog se-  
31 curely confined within the limits of his own premises when not under the im-  
32 mediate care and control of a competent and responsible attendant or master,  
33 shall be guilty of an infraction punishable as provided in section 18-113A,  
34 Idaho Code.

35 (2) Any dog which, when not physically provoked, physically attacks,  
36 wounds, bites or otherwise injures any person who is not trespassing, is vi-  
37 cious. It shall be unlawful for the owner or for the owner of premises on  
38 which a vicious dog is present to harbor a vicious dog outside a secure en-  
39 closure. A secure enclosure is one from which the animal cannot escape and  
40 for which exit and entry is controlled by the owner of the premises or owner  
41 of the animal. Any vicious dog removed from the secure enclosure must be re-  
42 strained by a chain sufficient to control the vicious dog. Persons guilty of

1 ~~a violation of this subsection, and in addition to any liability as provided~~  
 2 ~~in section 25-2806, Idaho Code, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor. For a sec-~~  
 3 ~~ond or subsequent violation of this subsection, the court may, in the inter-~~  
 4 ~~est of public safety, order the owner to have the vicious dog destroyed or may~~  
 5 ~~direct the appropriate authorities to destroy the dog.~~

6 SECTION 2. That Section 25-2808, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby  
 7 amended to read as follows:

8 25-2808. DOGS USED IN LAW ENFORCEMENT. Neither the state of Idaho, nor  
 9 any city or county, nor any peace officer employed by any of them, shall be  
 10 criminally liable under the provisions of section 25-2805~~10~~, Idaho Code, or  
 11 civilly liable in damages for injury committed by a dog when: (1) the dog has  
 12 been trained to assist in law enforcement; and (2) the injury occurs while  
 13 the dog is reasonably and carefully being used in the apprehension, arrest or  
 14 location of a suspected offender or in maintaining or controlling the public  
 15 order.

16 SECTION 3. That Chapter 28, Title 25, Idaho Code, be, and the same is  
 17 hereby amended by the addition thereto of a NEW SECTION, to be known and des-  
 18 ignated as Section 25-2809, Idaho Code, and to read as follows:

19 25-2809. SHORT TITLE. Sections 25-2809 through 25-2812, Idaho Code,  
 20 shall be known and may be cited as the "Idaho Dangerous and At-Risk Dogs Act."

21 SECTION 4. That Chapter 28, Title 25, Idaho Code, be, and the same is  
 22 hereby amended by the addition thereto of a NEW SECTION, to be known and des-  
 23 ignated as Section 25-2810, Idaho Code, and to read as follows:

24 25-2810. DANGEROUS AND AT-RISK DOGS. (1) For purposes of this act:  
 25 (a) "At-risk dog" means any dog that without justified provocation  
 26 bites a person without causing a serious injury as defined in this sec-  
 27 tion.  
 28 (b) "Dangerous dog" means any dog that:  
 29 (i) Without justified provocation has inflicted serious injury  
 30 on a person; or  
 31 (ii) Has been previously found to be at risk and thereafter bites  
 32 or physically attacks a person without justified provocation.  
 33 (c) "Justified provocation" means to perform any act or omission that a  
 34 reasonable person with common knowledge of dog behavior would conclude  
 35 is likely to precipitate a bite or attack by an ordinary dog.  
 36 (d) "Physically attack" means an aggressive action upon a person by a  
 37 dog which there is physical contact between the dog and the person.  
 38 (e) "Serious injury" means an injury to a person characterized by  
 39 piercing of the hypodermis or tearing of the muscles, veins or arteries,  
 40 or disfiguring lacerations that would cause a reasonably prudent person  
 41 to seek treatment from a medical professional without regard to whether  
 42 the person actually sought medical treatment.

43 (2) Any person, or parent or guardian of a minor, who has been bitten or  
 44 physically attacked by a dog may petition a court to have such dog declared  
 45 dangerous or at risk. In such proceedings, it is not necessary for the person

1 to show that the owner, possessor or harbinger of such dog had knowledge of the  
2 fact that the dog would behave in a manner consistent with the definition of a  
3 dangerous or at-risk dog.

4 (3) No dog may be declared to be a dangerous or at-risk dog when at the  
5 time an injury or damage was sustained, the precipitating cause constituted  
6 justified provocation. Justified provocation includes, but is not limited  
7 to, the following:

8 (a) The dog was protecting or defending a person within the immediate  
9 vicinity of the dog from an attack or assault;

10 (b) The person was committing a crime or offense upon the property of  
11 the owner or custodian of the dog;

12 (c) The person was at the time, or had in the past, willfully tormented,  
13 abused or assaulted the dog;

14 (d) The dog was responding to pain or injury or protecting its off-  
15 spring;

16 (e) The dog was working as a hunting dog, herding dog or predator  
17 control dog on the property of, or under the control of, its owner or  
18 keeper, and the damage or injury sustained was to a person who was in-  
19 terfering with the dog while the dog was working in a place where it was  
20 lawfully engaged in such activity, including public lands; or

21 (f) The person was intervening between two (2) or more animals engaged  
22 in aggressive behavior or fighting.

23 (4) If a court finds that a dog is dangerous pursuant to the provisions  
24 of this act, in addition to any other penalty or liability provided in this  
25 act, the court may order the dog to be humanely put to death.

26 (5) If a court finds that a dog belonging to an owner is dangerous or at  
27 risk pursuant to the provisions of this act, the court in its discretion may  
28 order the owner to comply with one (1) or more of the following restrictions  
29 and requirements:

30 (a) When outdoors, the dog shall be confined to a secure, locked enclo-  
31 sure from which it cannot escape and that unauthorized persons are pre-  
32 vented from accidental entry, and for which entrance and exit are con-  
33 trolled by the owner of the premises or owner of the dog;

34 (b) When off the property of the owner and not confined in a secure  
35 enclosure the dog shall be kept on a secure leash by a competent adult  
36 physically capable of controlling the dog. The court shall have the  
37 discretion to order that the dog wear a muzzle capable of preventing the  
38 dog from biting if the dog is in any public area in which contact between  
39 the dog and the public is likely to occur;

40 (c) The dog shall be permanently identified by means of a color photo-  
41 graph in a file maintained by the court and by a microchip used for the  
42 identification of companion animals at the expense of the owner. Mi-  
43 crochip registration shall be reported in a timely manner by the owner  
44 of the dog to the local agency responsible for the control of such dogs.  
45 Upon demand, the owner shall provide access to the dog to any such agency  
46 or local law enforcement entity for the purposes of verifying microchip  
47 implantation; and

48 (d) The premises on which the dog is kept shall be posted with clearly  
49 visible signs stating "Beware of Dog" and may also require posting of  
50 signs with a warning symbol that informs children of the presence of a

1 dog that may be dangerous. Signs shall be visible from the closest road-  
2 way.

3 (6) Any owner of a dog designated as a dangerous or at-risk dog shall  
4 notify any local agency responsible for the control of such dogs upon the  
5 transfer of a dangerous or at-risk dog to another person within thirty (30)  
6 days of such transfer. In order to transfer ownership of a dog designated as  
7 a dangerous or at-risk dog, the current owner shall notify the new owner of  
8 any order issued by a court pursuant to the provisions of this act and provide  
9 a copy of such order prior to such transfer. All sanctions and restrictions  
10 placed upon the keeping of the dog by the court shall transfer to any person  
11 taking custody of such dog and such person shall comply with all such sanc-  
12 tions and restrictions and be duly registered as the owner of a dangerous or  
13 at-risk dog by the local agency. Any owner relocating a dangerous or at-risk  
14 dog to another jurisdiction served by a different agency responsible for the  
15 control of such dogs, shall notify both the previous agency and the responsi-  
16 ble agency in the new location within thirty (30) days of such relocation.

17 (7) In the event a dog designated by a court as at risk does not sub-  
18 sequently act in a manner consistent with the definitions of a dangerous or  
19 at-risk dog, and providing that the owner and keeper of the dog has complied  
20 with all the provisions of this act, for a period of three (3) years, the re-  
21 strictions and requirements imposed by the court shall be waived and the dog  
22 shall no longer be classified as at risk.

23 (8) Any person who fails to comply with sanctions, restrictions or re-  
24 quirements imposed by the court pursuant to the provisions of this section  
25 shall be subject to the provisions of section 25-2811, Idaho Code.

26 (9) During the pendency of a petition to have a dog declared dangerous  
27 or at risk, a law enforcement officer or officer of a local agency responsi-  
28 ble for the control of such dogs shall be authorized to take the dog into cus-  
29 tody and place the dog in a suitable place at a customary and reasonable ex-  
30 pense to the owner pending final disposition of the charge against the owner.  
31 In lieu of keeping the dog at such facility, officers shall have the discre-  
32 tion to impose reasonable temporary restrictions upon the keeping of the dog  
33 at the property of the owner such that the dog is controlled and prevented  
34 from contact with others pending the final disposition of the petition. Upon  
35 notification that an action pursuant to this subsection has been initiated  
36 by an officer authorized to enforce such action against a dog, the relocation  
37 or transfer of such dog to another shall be prohibited and constitute a vio-  
38 lation of this act.

39 SECTION 5. That Chapter 28, Title 25, Idaho Code, be, and the same is  
40 hereby amended by the addition thereto of a NEW SECTION, to be known and des-  
41 ignated as Section 25-2811, Idaho Code, and to read as follows:

42 25-2811. PENALTIES. For persons with knowledge of an order by a court  
43 issued pursuant to the provisions of this act:

44 (1) A person guilty of a first violation of section 25-2810(8), Idaho  
45 Code, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by a fine of not less than  
46 two hundred dollars (\$200) and not more than five thousand dollars (\$5,000).

47 (2) A person guilty of a second violation of section 25-2810(8), Idaho  
48 Code, within five (5) years of the first conviction shall be guilty of a mis-  
49 demeanor punishable by a jail sentence of not more than six (6) months or by

1 a fine of not less than five hundred dollars (\$500) and not more than seven  
2 thousand dollars (\$7,000), or by both such fine and imprisonment.

3 (3) A person guilty of a third or subsequent violation of section  
4 25-2810(8), Idaho Code, within fifteen (15) years of the first conviction  
5 shall be guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by a jail sentence of not more  
6 than twelve (12) months or by a fine of not less than five hundred dollars  
7 (\$500) and not more than nine thousand dollars (\$9,000), or by both such fine  
8 and imprisonment.

9 SECTION 6. That Chapter 28, Title 25, Idaho Code, be, and the same is  
10 hereby amended by the addition thereto of a NEW SECTION, to be known and des-  
11 ignated as Section 25-2812, Idaho Code, and to read as follows:

12 25-2812. LOCAL REGULATION. The provisions of this act shall establish  
13 as state law minimum standards and requirements for the control of dogs that  
14 may threaten the public with injury and to provide for certain state crimes  
15 for violations of such minimum standards and requirements. Provided how-  
16 ever, this act shall not supersede or invalidate existing ordinances of lo-  
17 cal governments or prohibit local governments from adopting and enforcing  
18 more restrictive definitions of a dangerous or vicious dog, provided that  
19 such definitions are not specific to one (1) or more breeds of dogs.

20 SECTION 7. SEVERABILITY. The provisions of this act are hereby declared  
21 to be severable and if any provision of this act or the application of such  
22 provision to any person or circumstance is declared invalid for any reason,  
23 such declaration shall not affect the validity of the remaining portions of  
24 this act.

25 SECTION 8. An emergency existing therefor, which emergency is hereby  
26 declared to exist, this act shall be in full force and effect on and after its  
27 passage and approval.