

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

HOUSE BILL NO. 196

BY STATE AFFAIRS COMMITTEE

AN ACT

RELATING TO SCHOOLS; AMENDING SECTION 33-512, IDAHO CODE, TO PROHIBIT THE INSTRUCTION OF STUDENTS ON CERTAIN ELECTION DATES AND TO MAKE TECHNICAL CORRECTIONS; AND PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Idaho:

SECTION 1. That Section 33-512, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended to read as follows:

33-512. GOVERNANCE OF SCHOOLS. The board of trustees of each school district shall have the following powers and duties:

(1) To fix the days of the year and the hours of the day when schools shall be in session. However:

(a) Each school district shall annually adopt and implement a school calendar which provides its students at each grade level with the following minimum number of instructional hours:

	Grades	Hours
	9-12	990
	4-8	900
	1-3	810
	K	450
	Alternative schools	
	(any grades)	900

(b) School assemblies, testing and other instructionally related activities involving students directly may be included in the required instructional hours.

(c) When approved by a local school board, annual instructional hour requirements stated in paragraph (a) of this subsection may be reduced as follows:

(i) Up to a total of twenty-two (22) hours to accommodate staff development activities conducted on such days as the local school board deems appropriate.

(ii) Up to a total of eleven (11) hours of emergency school closures due to adverse weather conditions and facility failures.

However, transportation to and from school, passing times between classes, recess and lunch periods shall not be included.

(d) Student and staff activities related to the opening and closing of the school year, grade reporting, program planning, staff meetings, and other classroom and building management activities shall not be counted as instructional time or in the reductions provided in paragraph (c) (i) of this subsection.

1 (e) For multiple shift programs, this rule applies to each shift (i.e.,
2 each student must have access to the minimum annual required hours of
3 instruction).

4 (f) The instructional time requirement for grade 12 students may be re-
5 duced by action of a local school board for an amount of time not to ex-
6 ceed eleven (11) hours of instructional time.

7 (g) The state superintendent of public instruction may grant an ex-
8 emption from the provisions of this section for an individual building
9 within a district, when the closure of that building, for unforeseen
10 circumstances, does not affect the attendance of other buildings within
11 the district.

12 (h) In order to ensure student safety and to provide suitable polling
13 locations for local, state and federal elections, there shall be no
14 student instruction on the following days reserved for elections each
15 year, pursuant to section 34-106, Idaho Code:

16 (i) The third Tuesday in May of each year;

17 (ii) The Tuesday following the first Monday in November of each
18 year;

19 (iii) The second Tuesday in March of each year, when an election
20 has been scheduled by the district pursuant to section 33-802 or
21 33-1103, Idaho Code; and

22 (iv) The last Tuesday in August of each year, when an election
23 has been scheduled by the district pursuant to section 33-802 or
24 33-1103, Idaho Code.

25 Nothing in this paragraph prohibits the scheduling of staff activities
26 on such election days as long as the activities do not require or encour-
27 age the presence of students on the school grounds.

28 (2) To adopt and carry on, and provide for the financing of, a total ed-
29 ucational program for the district. Such programs in other than elementary
30 school districts may include education programs for out-of-school youth and
31 adults, and such districts may provide classes in kindergarten;

32 (3) To provide, or require pupils to be provided with, suitable text-
33 books and supplies, and for advice on textbook selections may appoint a cur-
34 ricular materials adoption committee as provided in section 33-512A, Idaho
35 Code;

36 (4) To protect the morals and health of the pupils;

37 (5) To exclude from school, children not of school age;

38 (6) To prescribe rules for the disciplining of unruly or insubordinate
39 pupils, including rules on student harassment, intimidation and bullying,
40 such rules to be included in a district discipline code adopted by the board
41 of trustees and a summarized version thereof to be provided in writing at the
42 beginning of each school year to the teachers and students in the district
43 in a manner consistent with the student's age, grade and level of academic
44 achievement;

45 (7) To exclude from school, pupils with contagious or infectious dis-
46 eases who are diagnosed or suspected as having a contagious or infectious
47 disease or those who are not immune and have been exposed to a contagious or
48 infectious disease; and to close school on order of the state board of health
49 and welfare or local health authorities;

1 (8) To equip and maintain a suitable library or libraries in the school
2 or schools and to exclude therefrom, and from the schools, all books, tracts,
3 papers, and catechisms of sectarian nature;

4 (9) To determine school holidays. Any listing of school holidays shall
5 include not less than the following: New Year's Day, Memorial Day, Indepen-
6 dence Day, Thanksgiving Day, and Christmas Day. Other days listed in section
7 73-108, Idaho Code, if the same shall fall on a school day, shall be observed
8 with appropriate ceremonies; and any days the state board of education may
9 designate, following the proclamation by the governor, shall be school holi-
10 days;

11 (10) To erect and maintain on each schoolhouse or school grounds a suit-
12 able flagstaff or flagpole, and display thereon the flag of the United States
13 of America on all days, except during inclement weather, when the school is
14 in session; and for each Veterans Day, each school in session shall conduct
15 and observe an appropriate program of at least one (1) class period remember-
16 ing and honoring American veterans;

17 (11) To prohibit entrance to each schoolhouse or school grounds, to pro-
18 hibit loitering in schoolhouses or on school grounds and to provide for the
19 removal from each schoolhouse or school grounds of any individual or indi-
20 viduals who disrupt the educational processes or whose presence is detrimen-
21 tal to the morals, health, safety, academic learning or discipline of the
22 pupils. A person who disrupts the educational process or whose presence is
23 detrimental to the morals, health, safety, academic learning or discipline
24 of the pupils or who loiters in schoolhouses or on school grounds, is guilty
25 of a misdemeanor;

26 (12) To supervise and regulate, including by contract with established
27 entities, those extracurricular activities which are by definition outside
28 of or in addition to the regular academic courses or curriculum of a public
29 school, and which extracurricular activities shall not be considered to be
30 a property, liberty or contract right of any student, and such extracurric-
31 ular activities shall not be deemed a necessary element of a public school
32 education, but shall be considered to be a privilege. For the purposes of
33 extracurricular activities, any secondary school located in this state that
34 is accredited by an organization approved through a process defined by the
35 state department of education shall be able to fully participate in all ex-
36 tracurricular activities described in and governed by the provisions of this
37 subsection;

38 (13) To govern the school district in compliance with state law and
39 rules of the state board of education;

40 (14) To submit to the superintendent of public instruction not later
41 than July 1 of each year documentation which meets the reporting require-
42 ments of the federal gun-free schools act of 1994 as contained within the
43 federal improving America's schools act of 1994;

44 (15) To require that all certificated and noncertificated employees
45 hired on or after July 1, 2008, and other individuals who are required by
46 the provisions of section 33-130, Idaho Code, to undergo a criminal history
47 check shall submit a completed ten (10) finger fingerprint card or scan to
48 the department of education no later than five (5) days following the first
49 day of employment or unsupervised contact with students in a K-12 setting,
50 whichever is sooner. Such employees and other individuals shall pay the cost

1 of the criminal history check. If the criminal history check shows that the
2 employee has been convicted of a felony crime enumerated in section 33-1208,
3 Idaho Code, it shall be grounds for immediate termination, dismissal or
4 other personnel action of the district, except that it shall be the right of
5 the school district to evaluate whether an individual convicted of one (1)
6 of these crimes and having been incarcerated for that crime shall be hired.
7 Provided however, that any individual convicted of any felony offense listed
8 in section 33-1208 2., Idaho Code, shall not be hired. For the purposes of
9 criminal history checks, a substitute teacher is any individual who tem-
10 porarily replaces a certificated classroom educator and is paid a substitute
11 teacher wage for one (1) day or more during a school year. A substitute
12 teacher who has undergone a criminal history check at the request of one (1)
13 district in which he has been employed as a substitute shall not be required
14 to undergo an additional criminal history check at the request of any other
15 district in which he is employed as a substitute if the teacher has obtained
16 a criminal history check within the previous five (5) years. If the district
17 next employing the substitute still elects to require another criminal his-
18 tory check within the five (5) year period, that district shall pay the cost
19 of the criminal history check or reimburse the substitute teacher for such
20 cost. To remain on the statewide substitute teacher list maintained by the
21 state department of education, the substitute teacher shall undergo a crimi-
22 nal history check every five (5) years;

23 (16) To maintain a safe environment for students by developing a system
24 that cross-checks all contractors or other persons who have irregular con-
25 tact with students against the statewide sex offender register, by develop-
26 ing a school safety plan for each school and by meeting annually with emer-
27 gency first responders to update the plans and discuss emergency exercises
28 and operations;

29 (17) To provide support for teachers in their first two (2) years in the
30 profession in the areas of: administrative and supervisory support, mentor-
31 ing, peer assistance and professional development.

32 SECTION 2. This act shall be in full force and effect on and after July
33 1, 2018.