IN THE SENATE

SENATE BILL NO. 1011

BY COMMERCE AND HUMAN RESOURCES COMMITTEE

AN ACT

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2	RELATING TO UNDERGROUND FACILITIES DAMAGE PREVENTION; AMENDING SECTION
3	55-2202, IDAHO CODE, TO DEFINE TERMS AND TO MAKE TECHNICAL CORRECTIONS;
4	AMENDING SECTION 55-2205, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE PROVISIONS REGARDING
5	LOCATING AND MARKING UNDERGROUND FACILITIES AND TO REVISE PROVISIONS
5	REGARDING COMPENSATION FOR FAILURE TO COMPLY; AND AMENDING SECTION
7	55-2208, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE A PROVISION REGARDING THE DUTIES OF UN-
2	DERGROUND FACTLITY OWNERS AND EXCAVATORS

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Idaho:

SECTION 1. That Section 55-2202, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended to read as follows:

55-2202. DEFINITIONS. As used in this chapter:

- (1) "Administrator" means the administrator of the division of building safety.
 - (2) "Board" means the damage prevention board.
- (3) "Business day" means any day other than Saturday, Sunday, or a legal, local, state, or federal holiday.
- (4) "Damage" means any impact or exposure that results in the substantial weakening of structural or lateral support of an underground facility, or the penetration, impairment, or destruction of any underground protective coating, housing, or other protective device, or the partial or complete destruction of the facility, or the severance, partial or complete, of any underground facility to the extent that the project owner or the affected underground facility owner determines that repairs are required.
- (5) "Emergency" means any sudden or unforeseen condition constituting a clear and present danger to life, health or property, or a customer service outage, or the blockage of roads or transportation facilities that requires immediate action.
- (6) "Excavation" means any operation in which earth, rock, or other material in the ground is moved or otherwise displaced by any means including, but not limited to, explosives.
 - (7) "Excavator" means any person who engages directly in excavation.
- (8) "Excavator downtime" means lost time for an excavation project due to failure of one (1) or more stakeholders to comply with applicable damage prevention regulations.
- (9) "Hand digging" means any excavation involving nonmechanized tools or equipment that when used properly will not damage underground facilities. Hand digging includes, but is not limited to, hand shovel digging, manual posthole digging, vacuum excavation, and soft digging.
- (10) "Identified but unlocatable underground facility" means an underground facility which that has been identified but cannot be located with reasonable accuracy.

(101) "Identified facility" means any underground facility which that is indicated in the project plans as being located within the area of proposed excavation.

- (1 \pm 2) "Locatable underground facility" means an underground facility which that can be field-marked with reasonable accuracy.
- (13) "Locator" means a person who identifies and marks the location of an underground facility owned or operated by an underground facility owner.
- $(12\underline{4})$ "Marking" means the use of stakes, paint, or other clearly identifiable materials to show the field location of underground facilities, in accordance with the current color code standard of the American public works association. Markings shall include identification letters indicating the specific type of the underground facility.
- (135) "One-number notification service" means a service through which a person can notify owners of underground facilities and request field-marking of their underground facilities.
- $(14\underline{6})$ "Person" means an individual, partnership, association, corporation, a state, a city, a county, or any subdivision or instrumentality of a state, and its employees, agents, or legal representatives.
- $(15\underline{7})$ "Reasonable accuracy" or "reasonably accurate" means location within twenty-four (24) inches horizontally of the outside dimensions of each side of an underground facility.
- (168) "Rural underground facility owner" means an underground facility owner that is a public utility or a member-owned cooperative that serves fewer than five thousand (5,000) total customers in a county or counties with populations that do not exceed fifty thousand (50,000) people.
- (19) "Soft digging" means any excavation using tools or equipment that utilize air or water pressure as the direct means to break up soil or earth for removal by vacuum excavation.
- (1720) "Stakeholder" means any party with an interest in protecting underground facilities including, but not limited to, persons, property owners, underground facility owners, excavators, contractors, cities, counties, highway districts, railroads, public entities that deliver irrigation water and those engaged in agriculture.
- (1821) "Underground facility" means any item buried or placed below ground for use in connection with the storage or conveyance of water (unless being delivered primarily for irrigation), sewage, electronic, telephonic or telegraphic communications, cable television, electric energy, petroleum products, gas, gaseous vapors, hazardous liquids, or other substances and including, but not limited to, pipes, sewers, conduits, cables, valves, lines, wires, manholes, attachments, and those parts of poles or anchors below ground.
- $(\frac{19}{22})$ "Underground facility owner" means any person who owns or operates an underground facility.
- SECTION 2. That Section 55-2205, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 55-2205. PERMIT COMPLIANCE -- NOTICE OF EXCAVATION -- RESPONSE TO NOTICE -- COMPENSATION FOR FAILURE TO COMPLY -- EXEMPTIONS. (1) Before commencing excavation, the excavator shall:

(a) Comply with other applicable law or permit requirements of any public agency issuing permits;

- (b) Pre-mark on-site the path of excavation with white paint or, as the circumstances require, other reasonable means that will set out clearly the path of excavation. An excavator need not pre-mark as required in this subsection if:
 - (i) The underground facility owner or its agent can determine the location of the proposed excavation by street address or lot and block by referring to a locate ticket; or
 - (ii) The excavator and underground facility owner have had a meeting prior to the beginning of the proposed excavation at the excavation site for the exchange of information required under this subsection.
- (c) Provide notice of the scheduled commencement of excavation to all underground facility owners through a one-number notification service. If no one-number notification service is available, notice shall be provided individually to those owners of underground facilities known to have or suspected of having underground facilities within the area of proposed excavation. The notice shall be communicated by the excavator to the one-number notification service or, if no one-number notification service is available, to the owners of underground facilities not less than two (2) business days nor more than ten (10) business days before the scheduled date for commencement of excavation, unless otherwise agreed in writing by the parties.
- (2) Upon receipt of the notice provided for in this section, the underground facility owner or the owner's agent shall locate and mark its locatable underground facilities with reasonable accuracy, as defined in section 55-2202, Idaho Code, by surface-marking the location of the facilities. If there are identified but unlocatable underground facilities, the owner of such facilities or the owner's agent shall locate and mark the underground facilities in accordance with the best information available to the owner of the underground facilities and with reasonable accuracy as defined in section 55-2202(15), Idaho Code. The owner of the underground facility or the owner's agent providing the information shall respond no later than two (2) business days after the receipt of the notice or before the excavation time set forth in the excavator's notice, at the option of the underground facility owner, unless otherwise agreed in writing by the parties. Excavators shall not excavate until all known facilities have been marked. Once marked by the owner of the underground facility, or the owner's agent, the excavator is responsible for maintaining the markings. Unless otherwise agreed in writing by the parties, maintained markings shall be valid for purposes of the notified excavation for a period of no longer than three (3) consecutive weeks following the date of notification so as long as it is reasonably apparent that site conditions have not changed so substantially as to invalidate the markings. If excavation has not commenced within three (3) weeks from the original notice to underground facility owners through the one-number notification service, the excavator shall reinitiate notice in accordance with this section.
 - (a) Excavators shall have the right to receive compensation from the owner of the underground facility for costs incurred if the owner of the

 underground facility does not locate its facilities in accordance with this chapter.

- (b) The owner of the underground facility shall have the right to receive compensation for costs incurred in responding to excavation notices given less than two (2) business days prior to the excavation except for notices given for discovered facilities after the owner has identified facilities.
- (3) Emergency excavations are exempt from the time requirements for notification provided in this section.
- If the excavator, while performing the excavation, discovers underground facilities (whether active or abandoned) which are not identified or were not located in accordance with reasonable accuracy subsection (2) of this section, the excavator shall cease excavating in the vicinity of the facility and immediately notify the owner or operator of such facilities, or the one-number notification service. The excavator shall have the right to receive compensation from the underground facility owner for standby cost (based on standby rates made publicly available) incurred as a result of waiting for the underground facility owner or the owner's agent to arrive at the work site to identify the unidentified facilities and provided that if the underground facility owner or the owner's agent supplies reasonably accurate the locate information required under subsection (2) of this section within eight (8) hours of the time that the excavator notifies the underground facility owner of facilities not previously located, the excavator's compensation for delay of the excavation project shall be limited to actual costs or two thousand dollars (\$2,000), whichever is less.

SECTION 3. That Section 55-2208, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended to read as follows:

- 55-2208. DAMAGE TO UNDERGROUND FACILITIES -- DUTIES OF EXCAVATOR AND OWNER -- REPORTING OF DATA. (1) An excavator who, in the course of excavation, contacts or damages an underground facility shall notify the underground facility owner and the one-number notification service. If the damage causes an emergency condition or an actual breach of an underground facility that releases gas or hazardous liquids into the surrounding environment, the excavator causing the damage shall also alert the appropriate local public safety agencies by, at a minimum, calling 911, and take all appropriate steps to ensure the public safety. No damaged underground facility may be buried until it is repaired or relocated.
- (2) The owner of the underground facilities damaged shall arrange for repairs or relocation as soon as is practical or may permit the excavator to do necessary repairs or relocation at a mutually acceptable price.
- (3) Any party responsible for damages to an underground facility shall be liable for the cost of repairs.
- (4) The board shall adopt by rule a procedure for the processing of claims related to damages to underground facilities.
- (5) Underground facility owners and excavators who observe, or suffer or cause damage to an underground facility or and excavators who observe, or suffer or cause excavator downtime related to a failure of one (1) or more stakeholders to comply with applicable damage prevention regulations shall report such information to the board in accordance with the rules promul-

- gated by the board. Reporting of such data does not constitute a complaint provided for in section 55-2211, Idaho Code.