

RS 27423

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Attachment 1
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VICTIMS OF COMMUNISM MEMORIAL FOUNDATION

Current Communist Regimes

The following independent states are ruled by self-declared Marxist-Leninist socialist regimes.

China [PRC]	67 years under communism	65 million killed
Cuba	58 years under communism	Tens of thousands killed
Laos	41 years under communism	Thousands killed
North Korea	69 years under communism	Two million killed
Vietnam	41 years under communism	One million killed

Historical Communist Regimes

The following independent states were ruled by self-declared Marxist-Leninist socialist regimes during the twentieth century.

Albania	Ethiopia	Poland
Afghanistan	Georgia*	Republic of the Congo
Angola	Germany‡	Romania
Armenia*	Hungary	Russia*
Azerbaijan*	Kazakhstan*	Serbia**
Belarus*	Kosovo**	Slovakia†
Benin	Kyrgyzstan*	Slovenia**
Bosnia and Herzegovina**	Latvia*	Somalia
Bulgaria	Lithuania*	Tajikistan*
Cambodia	Macedonia**	Turkmenistan*
Croatia**	Moldova*	Ukraine*
Czech Republic†	Mongolia	Uzbekistan*
Eritrea‡	Montenegro**	Yemen‡
Estonia*	Mozambique	

* This country formed part of the USSR (Union of Soviet Socialist Republics).

** This country formed part of Yugoslavia.

† The Czech and Slovak republics were formerly parts of a single state, Czechoslovakia.

‡ Of current-day Germany, only the former East Germany was ruled by a communist regime. Of current-day Yemen, only South Yemen was ruled by a communist regime. Current-day Eritrea formed part of Ethiopia during its communist rule.

Soviet Union 30 - 35 million killed